Chapter 22

1. Describe the condition of the South after the Civil War.

2. How did slaves react to their new freedom with the 13th Amendment?

3. What was the intent of the Freedman’s Bureau, and did it live up to its expectations?

4. Compare and contrast the various plans for Reconstruction (the requirements placed on southern states for rejoining the union) presented in 1853-1865 by Lincoln, Congress, and Johnson.

5. Give examples of black codes.

6. How did the radical Republicans succeed in the early parts of Reconstruction, 1865-1870? Use the following SD in your answer: 13th Amendment, Freedman’s Bureau, Civil Rights Bill of 1866, 14th Amendment, Election of 1866, Charles Sumner, Thaddeus Stevens, Military Reconstruction Act of 1867, 15th Amendment, Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony, *Ex Parte Milligan*.

7. Describe the political progress and lack thereof for blacks in the South after the Civil War.

8. What were scalawags and carpetbaggers? Describe their political effects.

9. Describe the effect of the KKK on the Reconstruction South.

10. Describe the Tenure of Office Act and Johnson’s impeachment. Was the outcome a good thing in the long run for the Constitution and America or not?

11. Explain how these SD can support the idea that although the Radical Republicans appeared to have momentum, under the surface, conservative, pro-Southern forces were gaining power: KKK, Election of 1868, 15th Amendment.

12. **(CHAPTER 23 )**How can the following SD be used to show that “Reconstruction” became “redemption” in the 1870s, and the South was allowed to return to its old system of racial hierarchy: disenfranchisement, gerrymandering, at-large elections, poll taxes, grandfather clauses, Jim Crow, Plessy v. Ferguson, Civil Rights Act of 1875, the Supreme Court, KKK Act, *Slaughterhouse* Cases,

13. **(CHAPTER 23)** Explain how Reconstructions came to an end. SD-- Election of 1876, Compromise of 1877, and Solid South.

14. **(CHAPTER 23)** Describe the impact of Grant’s election and scandals that developed afterwards. SD-- government scandal in the Grant Administration and in local governments, Jim Fisk and Jay Gould, Tweed Ring, Thomas Nast, Credit Mobilier, Whiskey Ring, William Belknap.