**Chapter 19**

1. Describe the effect of *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*.

2. Describe the “bleeding Kansas” story using the following SD: New England Emigrant Aid Company; “Nebrascals”; popular sovereignty; “border ruffians”; Free-soil government in Topeka, 1855; Lawrence, 1856; John Brown; Lecompton Constitution; Stephen Douglas and James Buchanan; Charles Sumner and Preston Brooks.

3. Why did the North vote for Buchanan in 1856?

4. Describe the Know-Nothing Party.

5. How did the Dred Scott decision find the Missouri Compromise unconstitutional and make the Calhoun Doctrine (1848) the law of the land?

6. How did Stephen Douglas’s opinions regarding the Dred Scott decision make Abraham Lincoln a viable presidential candidate in 1860?

7. Why did the Panic of 1857 affect the North worse than the South? Think rain, gold, and land over-speculation. What did the North want to do to help solve the Panic, and how did the South react to the proposal? Use “King Cotton” in your answer.

8. Why did Buchanan veto the Homestead legislation in 1860, and how did the veto show him to be biased in favor of the South?

9. How did John Brown become a traitor in the South and a martyr in the North?

10. Tell the story of the Election of 1860 using the following SD: Abe Lincoln, Stephen Douglas, John C. Breckenridge, John Bell, “the minority president.”

11. Describe Buchanan’s actions after the South’s secession starts; did he do everything he could? Also, describe the Crittenden Amendment and its eventual fate.